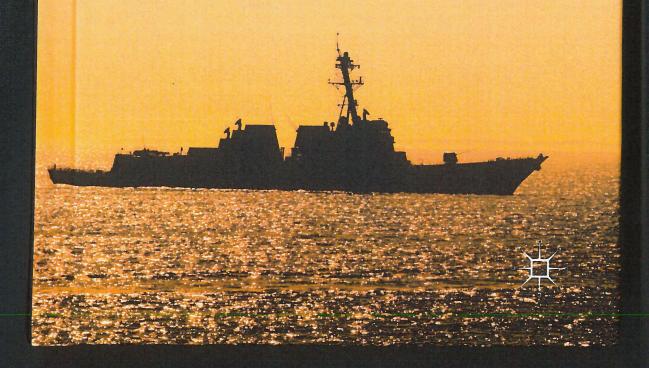


How it is challenged How it is maintained

Edited by
JO INGE BEKKEVOLD
GEOFFREY TILL



"International Order at Sea's global perspective on maritime security provides important insights, not only on the challenges being faced by national decision makers, but potential solutions to some of the more intractable problems. Its mix of expert practitioners with leading theoretical analysts gives the reader a clear sense not only of what really matters in the maritime domain, but what most needs to be done for its future governance."

—Rear Admiral James Goldrick, Fellow, Seapower Centre and Lowy Institute, Australia

"The oceans have never been more important than they are today. Maintaining the security of shipping and other maritime interests is absolutely vital, especially in the context of an evolving international environment where great power rivalry is re-emerging. The most distinguished international team who have produced this book have made a major contribution to our understanding of this vital subject. It should be widely read."

-Professor Eric Grove, Wolverhampton University, UK

"Order at sea, or more accurately, disorder at sea has become routine fodder for nightly news. Bekkevold and Till have compiled a volume on this topic that "covers the waterfront", geographically and topically. This systemic look at problems and collaborative solutions, including the central roles China and Russia now play, is most welcome."

-RADM Michael McDevitt, Senior Fellow, Center for Naval Analyses, U.S.

This book examines how international order at sea is challenged, changed and maintained. The book surveys challenges to the international order at sea in the Asia-Pacific, the Indian Ocean Region, the Atlantic Ocean and the Arctic Ocean. It explores the interaction between and cooperation among leading, emerging and smaller naval powers, both naval and coastguard responses, required for the maintenance of good order at sea. Six broad and interlinked issues are identified that will influence the future international order at sea: the balance between the maritime and the continental domains; the balance between great power rivalry and cooperation; the contest between access and denial; the operational balance between preparing, building and training for warfighting as opposed to operations other than war; how to manage 'disorder' security challenges that very often transcends territorial waters and national boundaries; and finally, the balance between safeguarding national interests and contributing to collective efforts preserving the international order at sea.

Jo Inge Bekkevold is Head of the Centre for Asian Security Studies at the Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies. With Robert S. Ross, he recently edited *China in the Era of Xi Jinping: Domestic and Foreign Policy Challenges* (2016). Bekkevold is a former Norwegian diplomat who served in Hanoi and Beijing.

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This volume is workshop serie Institute for D for Internation Affairs (CIMA Delhi, and the workshop serie mons, how int and challenged between the le order at sea. In with both prac and we would Carnegie-Tsing International S (IDSA), the C Academy and t hosting one wo and discussants Jane G.Y. Char M. Finkelstein Haenle, Ola Bo Chong Guan, ] Tore Nilsen, R Rolf Tamnes,

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This volume is based on discussions and analysis facilitated through the workshop series "International Order at Sea" chaired by the Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies (IFS) in partnership with China Foundation for International and Strategic Studies (CFISS), China Institute for Marine Affairs (CIMA), Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (IDSA), New Delhi, and the Center for Naval Analyses (CNA) in the United States. The workshop series has examined sea power and the future of the global commons, how international order at sea is established, maintained, changed and challenged, and it has focused on the interaction and cooperation between the leading, emerging and smaller naval powers in providing order at sea. In total six workshops were organised from 2011 to 2015, with both practitioners and scholars actively engaging in the discussions, and we would like to thank the China Society for the Law of the Sea/ Carnegie-Tsinghua Center for Global Policy, the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS), the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (IDSA), the Center for Naval Analyses (CNA), the Norwegian Naval Academy and the Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies (IFS) for each hosting one workshop. We want to express our sincere thanks to the chairs and discussants at these workshops - Robin Allers, Thomas J. Bickford, Jane G.Y. Chan, Rumel Dahiya, Peter Dutton, William J. Fallon, David M. Finkelstein, M. Taylor Fravel, Euan Graham, Arvind Gupta, Paul Haenle, Ola Bøe Hansen, Heidi Holz, Yoji Koda, Tom Kristiansen, Kwa Chong Guan, Li Li, Li Mingjiang, Lou Chunhao, Michael McDevitt, Jan Tore Nilsen, Ren Xiaofeng, O.P. Sharma, Shi Xiaoqin, Henning Smidt, Rolf Tamnes, Murray Scot Tanner, Krishnappa Venkatshamy, Xu Qiyu,

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